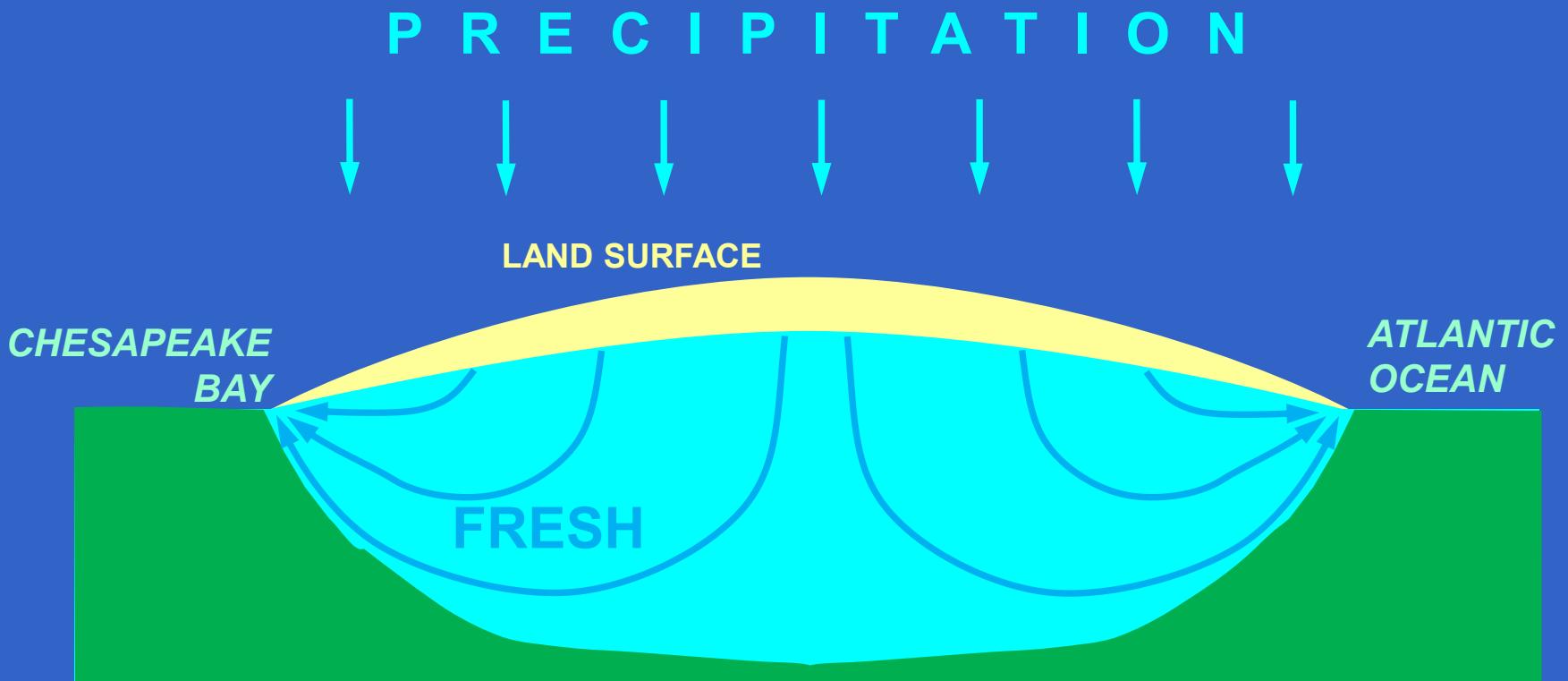


Virginia Eastern Shore

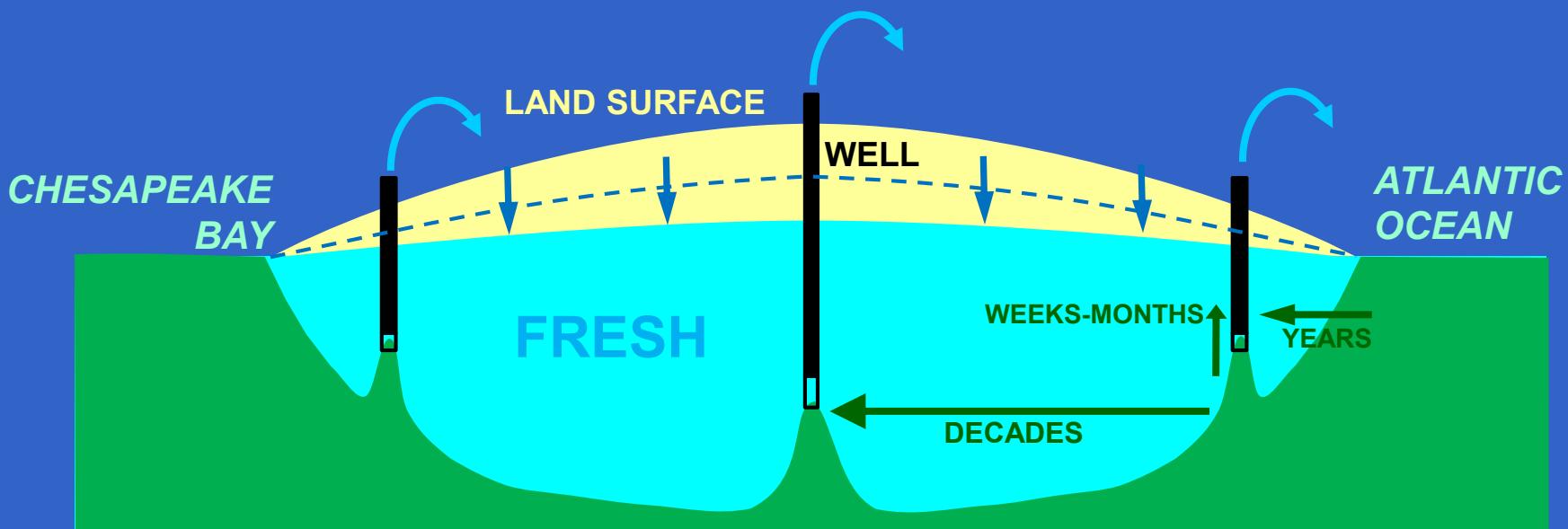


Groundwater Flow



*** VERTICAL SCALE GREATLY EXAGGERATED ***

Pumping-Induced Effects

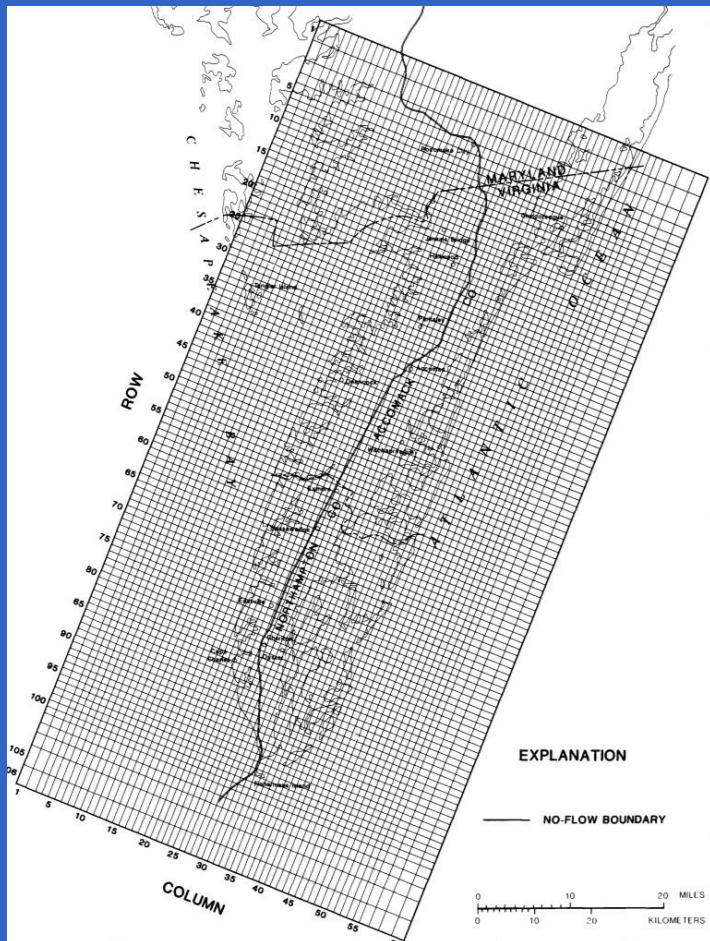


*** VERTICAL SCALE GREATLY EXAGGERATED ***

Previous Groundwater Studies

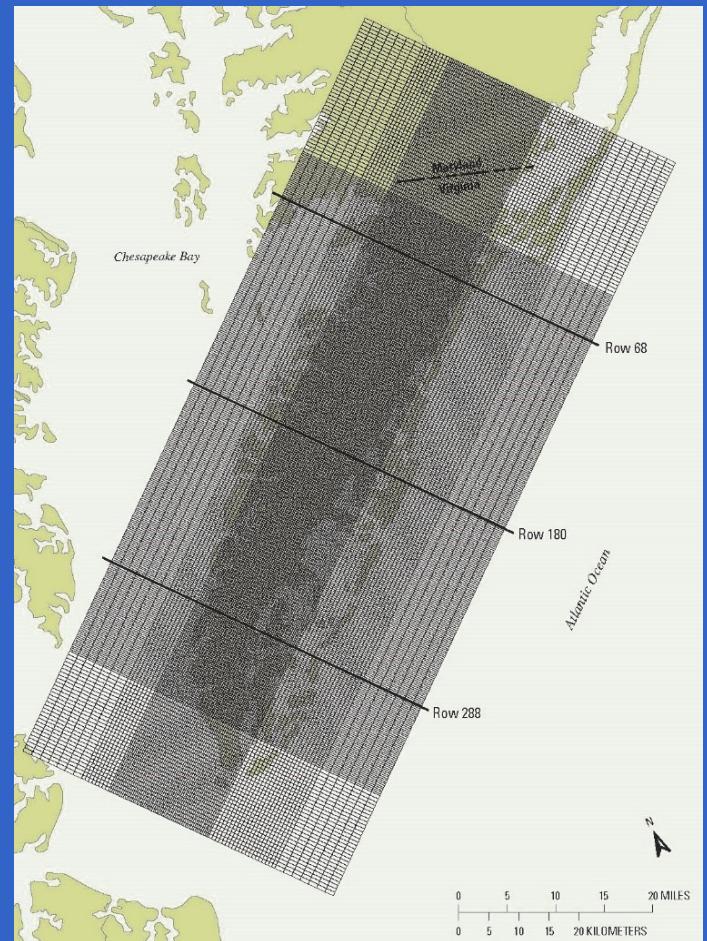
1994 USGS MODEL

- first numerical simulation
- 1982 SWCB framework

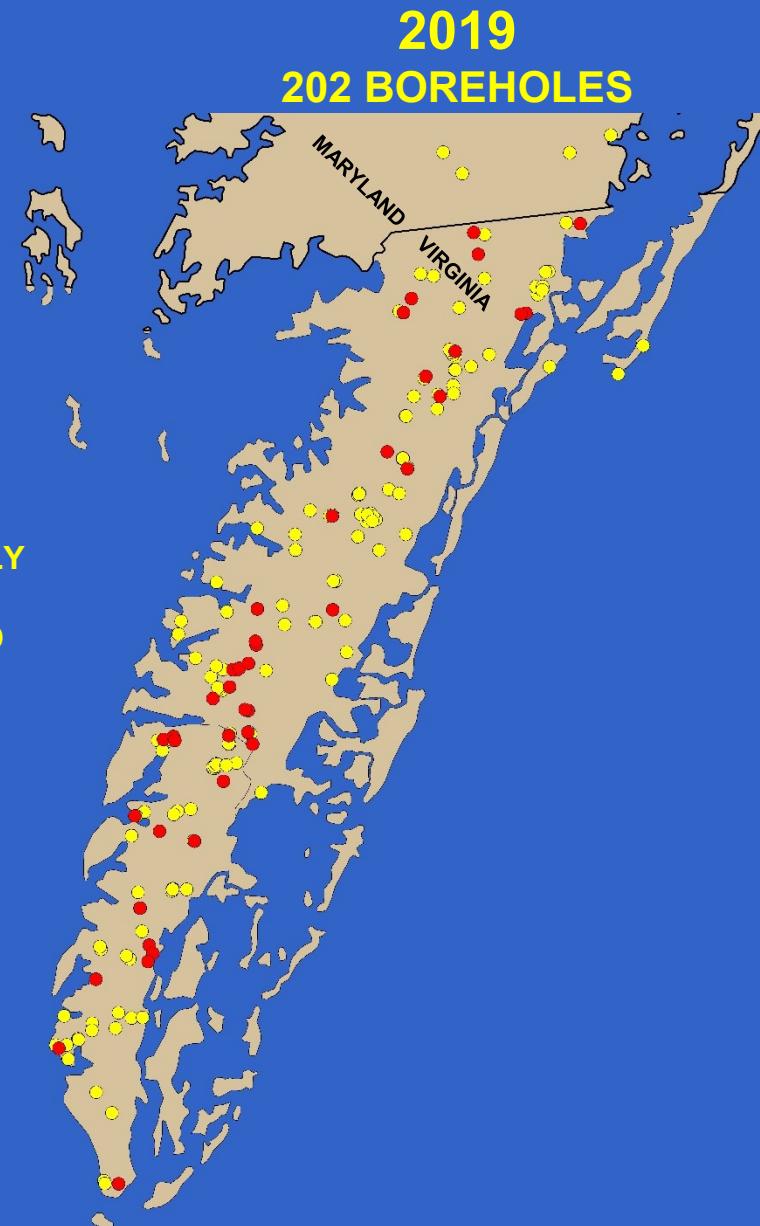
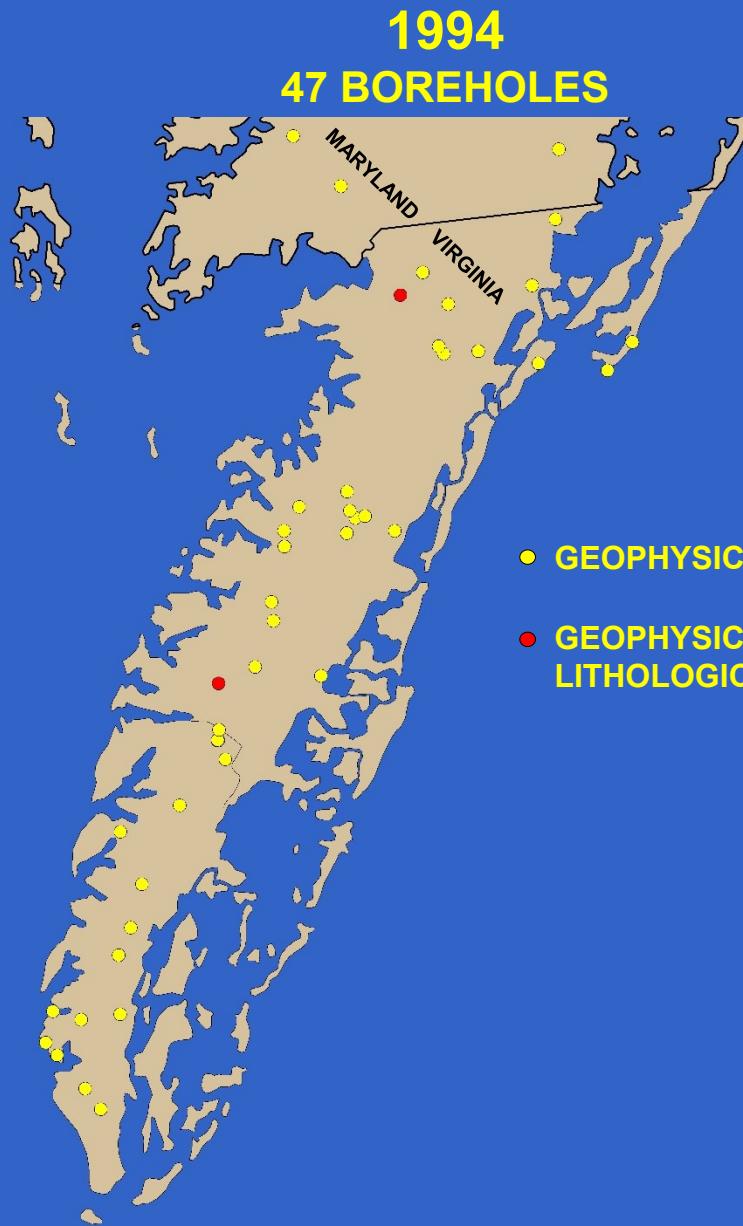


2009 USGS MODEL

- increased resolution
- 1982-94 framework



Framework Borehole Data



USGS-DEQ Eastern Shore Study

- 2017 “scoping effort”
 1. *compile/summarize existing data*
 2. *evaluate technical issues*
 3. *identify future needs*
- 2018 revision of hydrogeologic framework
 1. *update aquifer-system configuration*
 2. *characterize paleochannels*
 3. *update configuration of saltwater boundary*
- 2019 - 2020 publication

USGS

SIR

2019-5093

- composed & reviewed
2019
- approved August 2019
- pending final layout,
printing, and distribution



Prepared in cooperation with the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality

Hydrogeologic Framework of the Virginia Eastern Shore



Scientific Investigations Report 2019-5093

U.S. Department of the Interior
U.S. Geological Survey

USGS

SIR 2019-5093

- body (text, figures, tables)
- 3 data appendixes
 - hydrogeologic-unit top surface altitudes at boreholes
 - aquifer hydraulic properties
 - groundwater-sample chloride concentrations
- 13 plates
 - borehole-location map
 - hydrogeologic section
 - hydrogeologic-unit top structural contour maps
 - 250 mg/L chloride surface contour map



Prepared in cooperation with the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality

Hydrogeologic Framework of the Virginia Eastern Shore



Scientific Investigations Report 2019-5093

U.S. Department of the Interior
U.S. Geological Survey

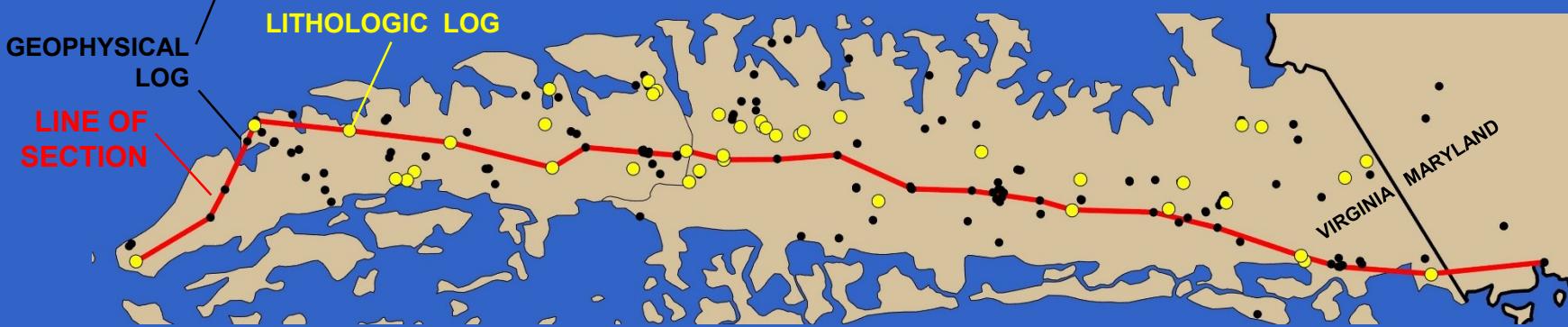
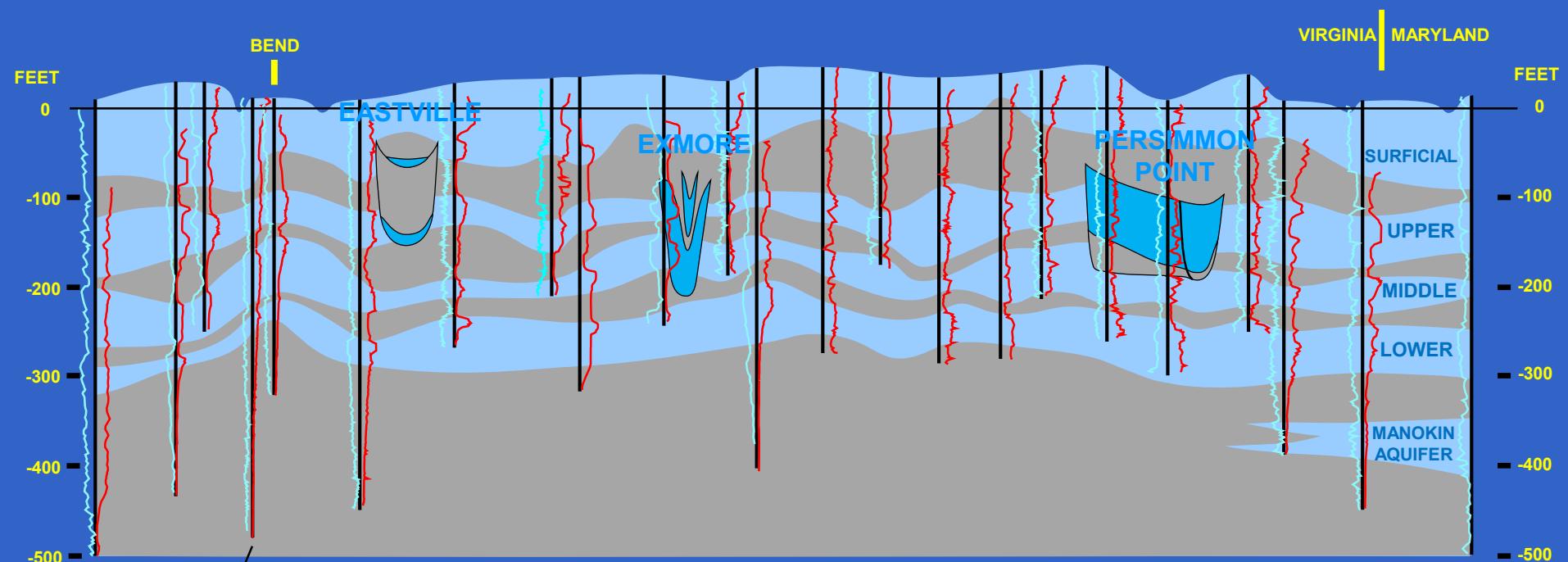
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Hydrogeologic Section

SOUTH

NORTH



5 MI

VERTICAL EXAGGERATION 260X

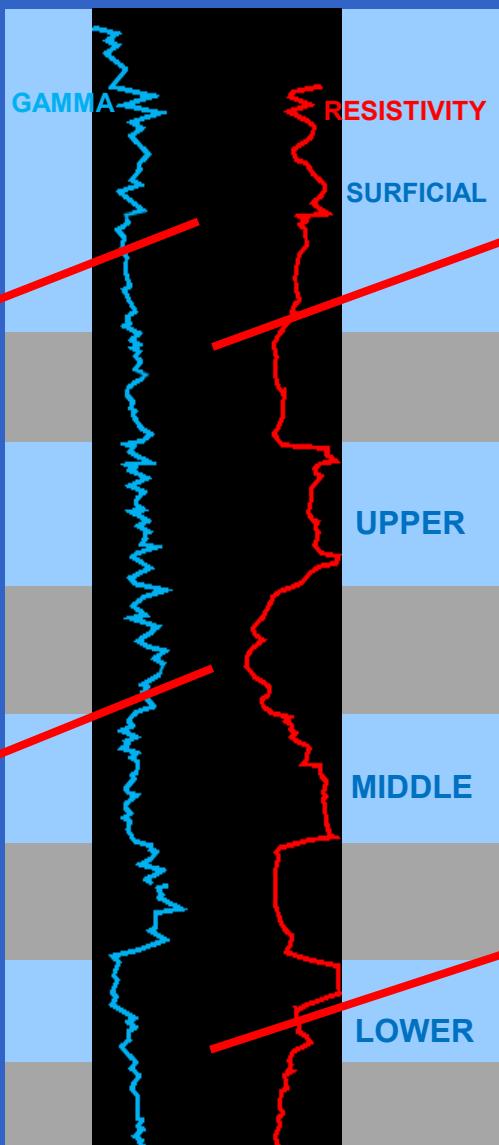
Borehole Geophysical Log and Lithology

FLUVIAL SAND
AND GRAVEL



2 INCHES

MARINE SILT
AND CLAY



MARINE
SILTY FINE SAND



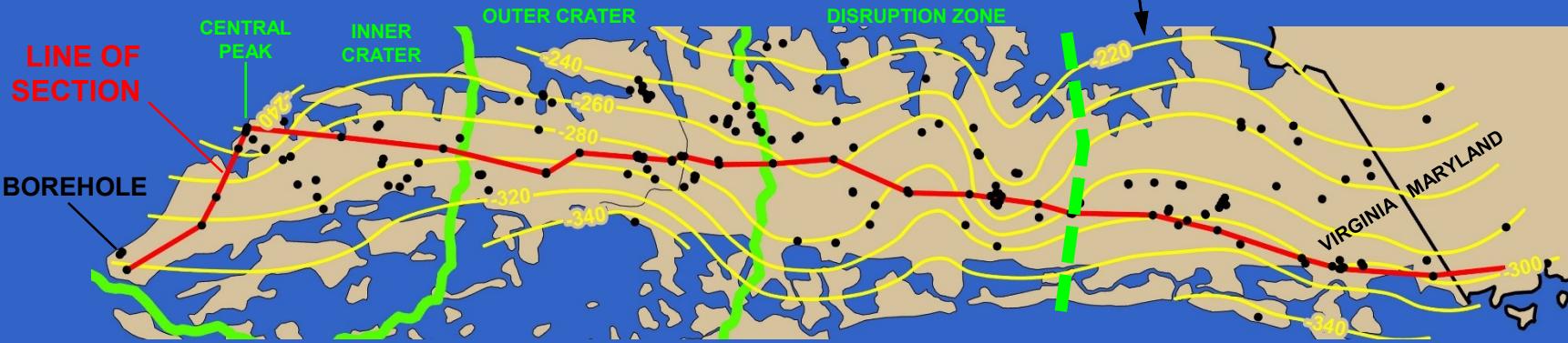
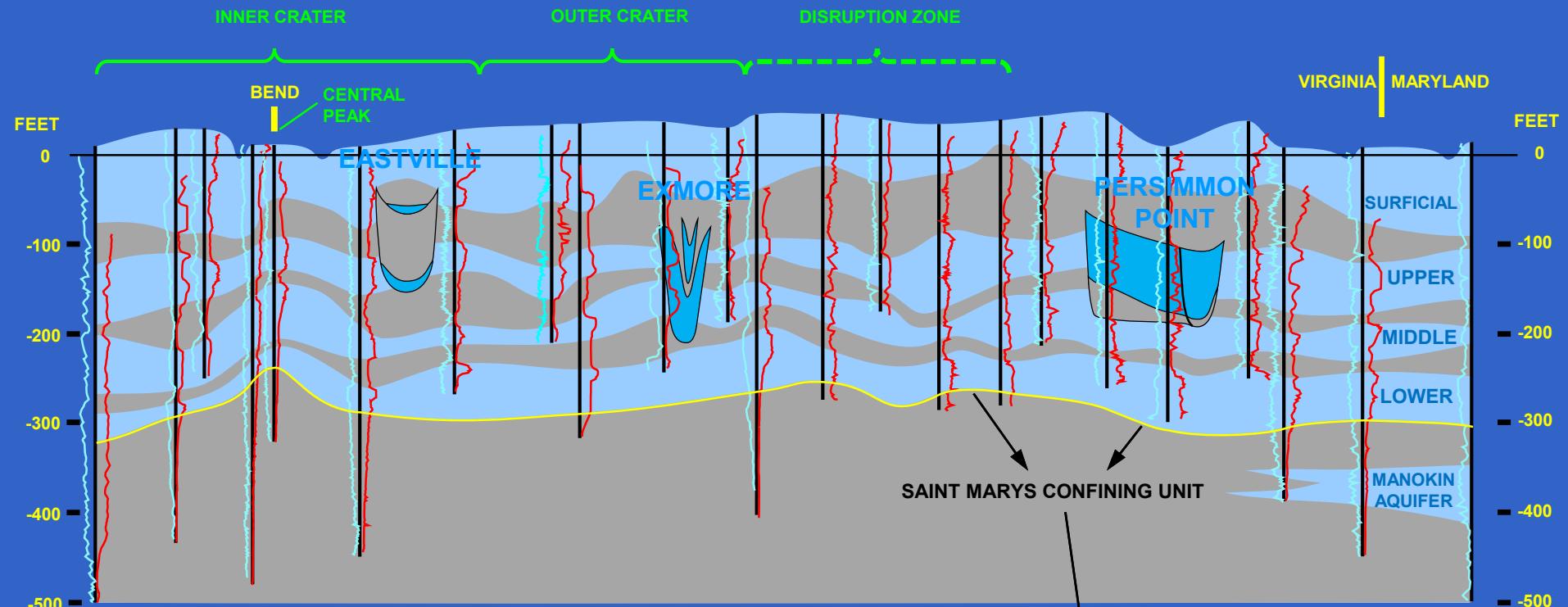
MARINE SHELLS
AND SAND



Structural Contouring

SOUTH

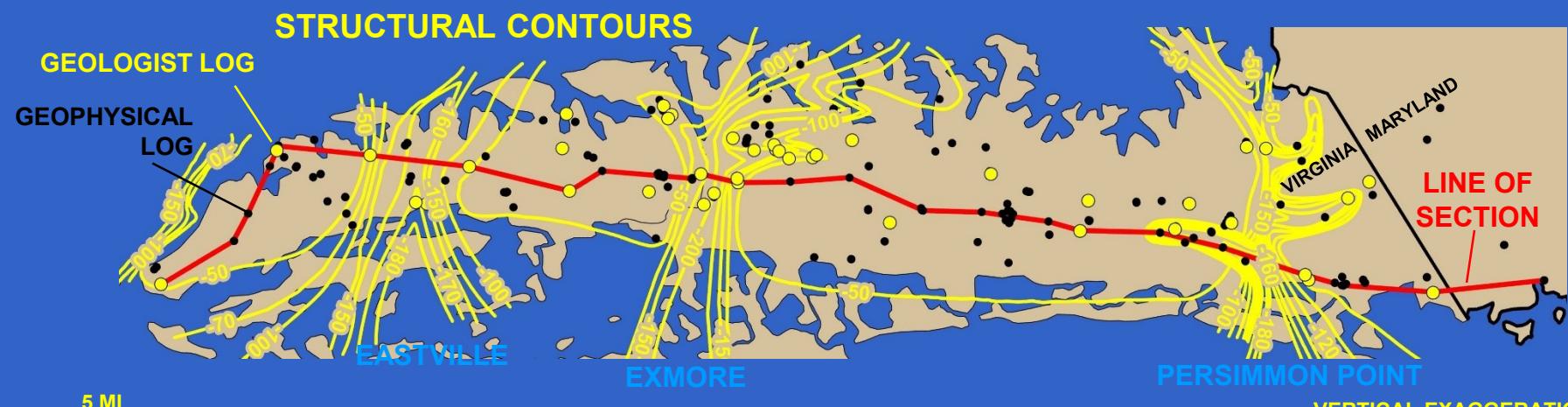
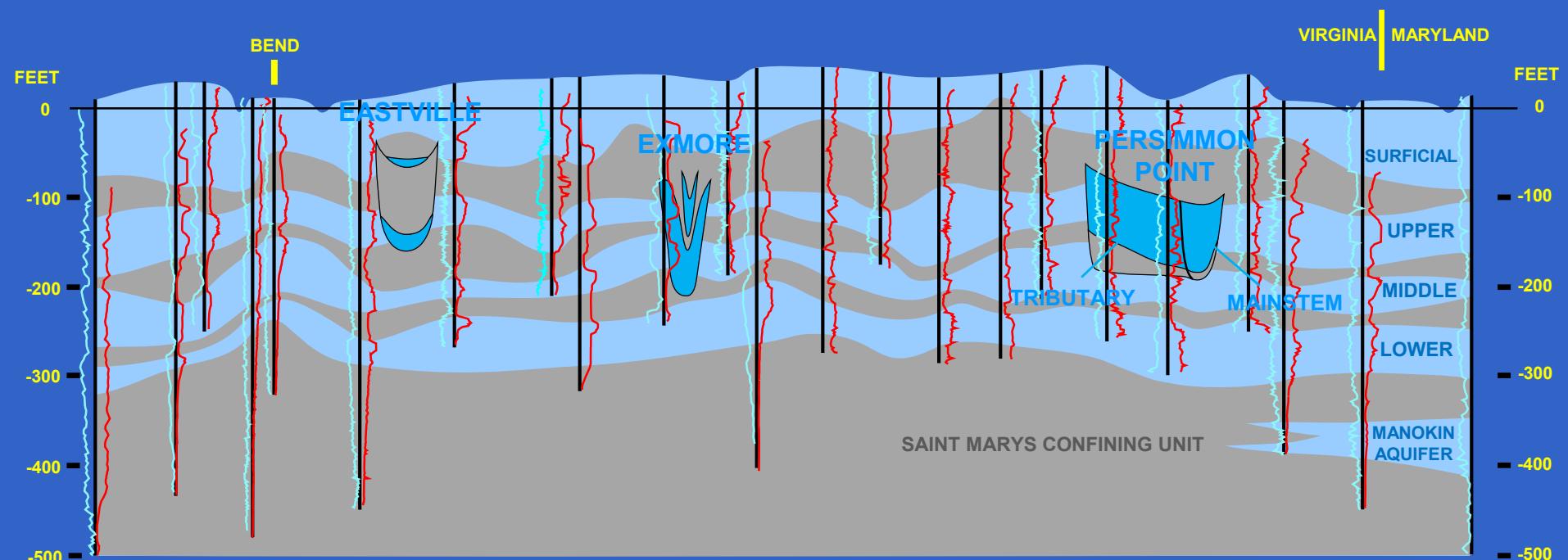
NORTH



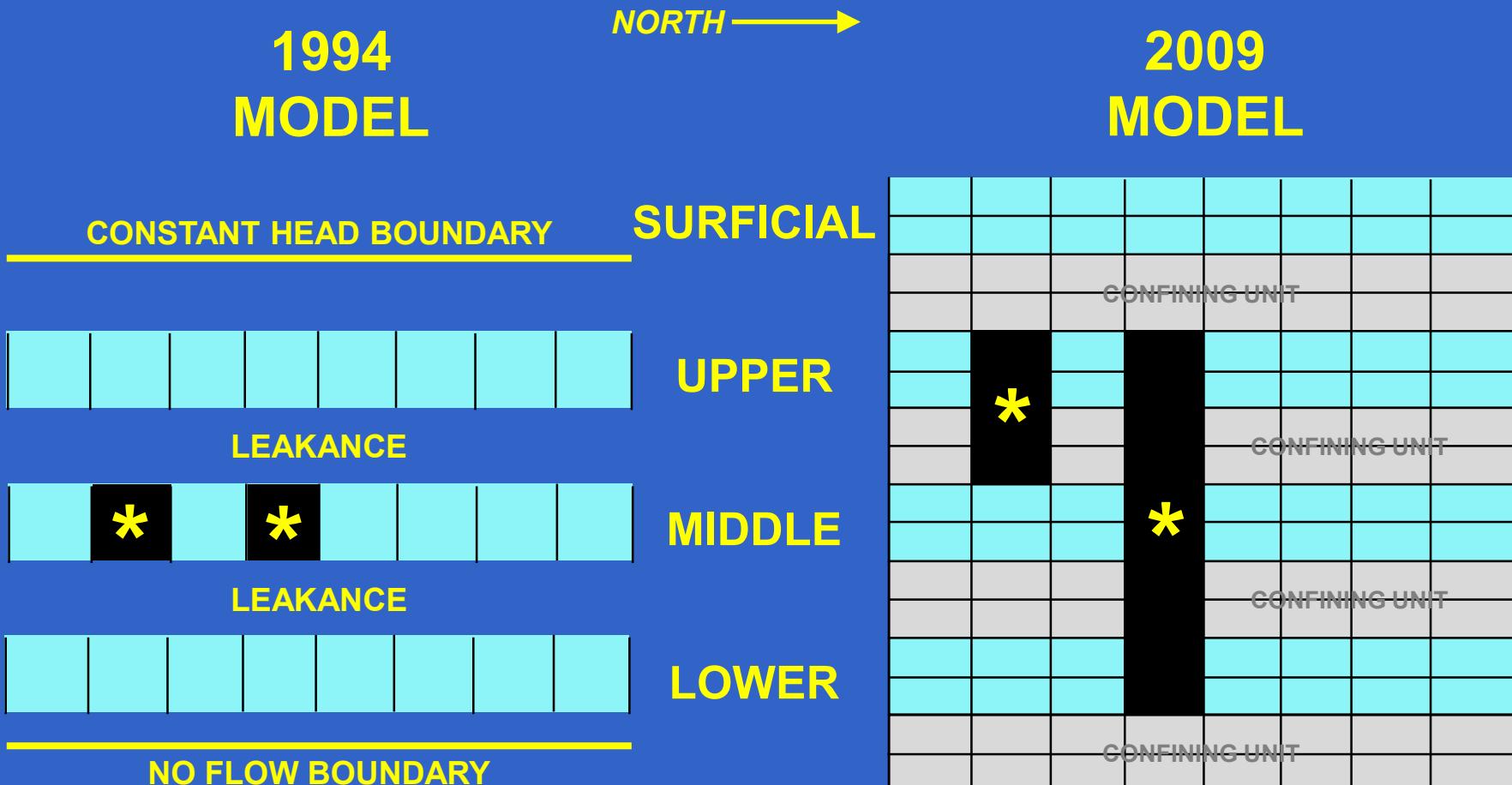
Paleochannels

SOUTH

NORTH



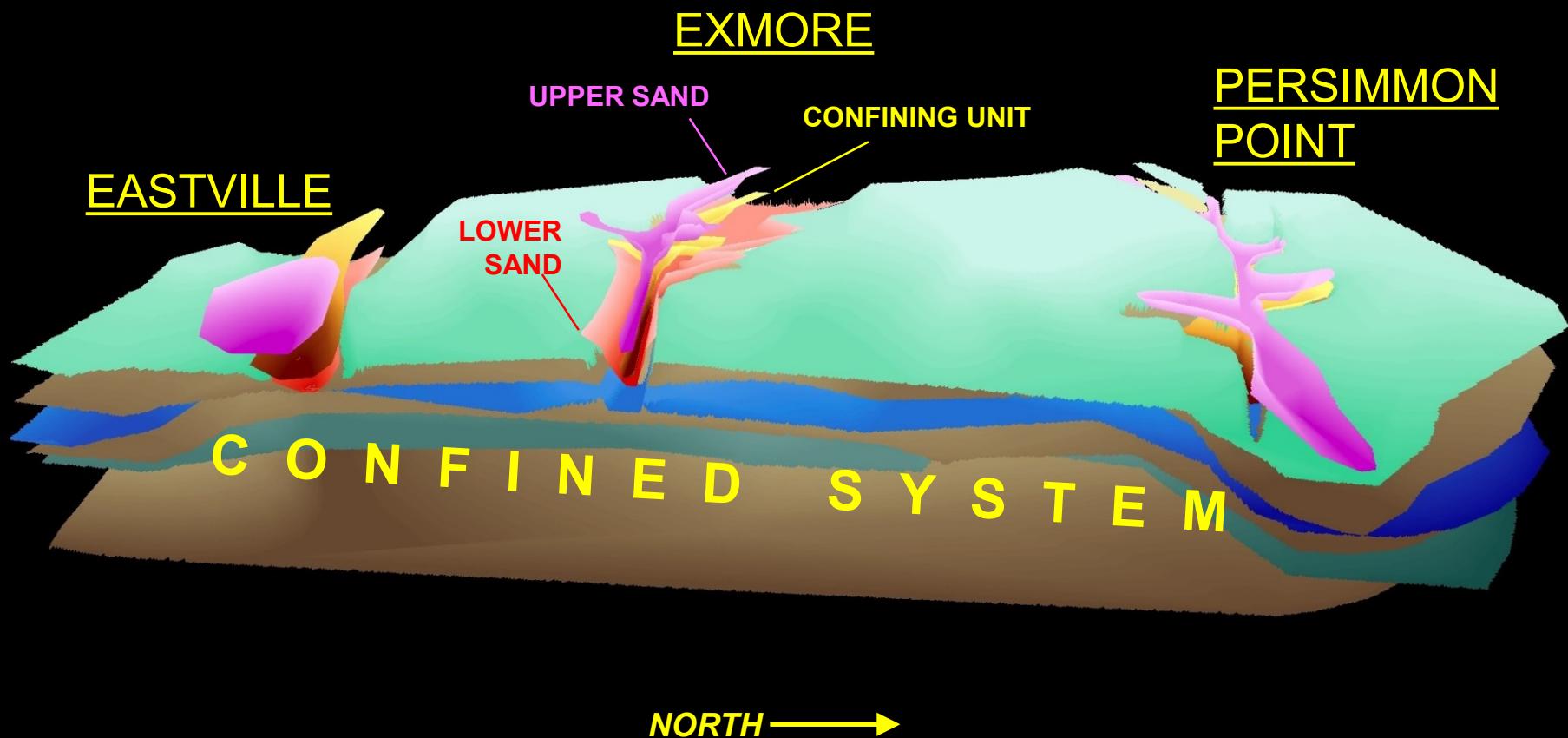
Paleochannel Modeling



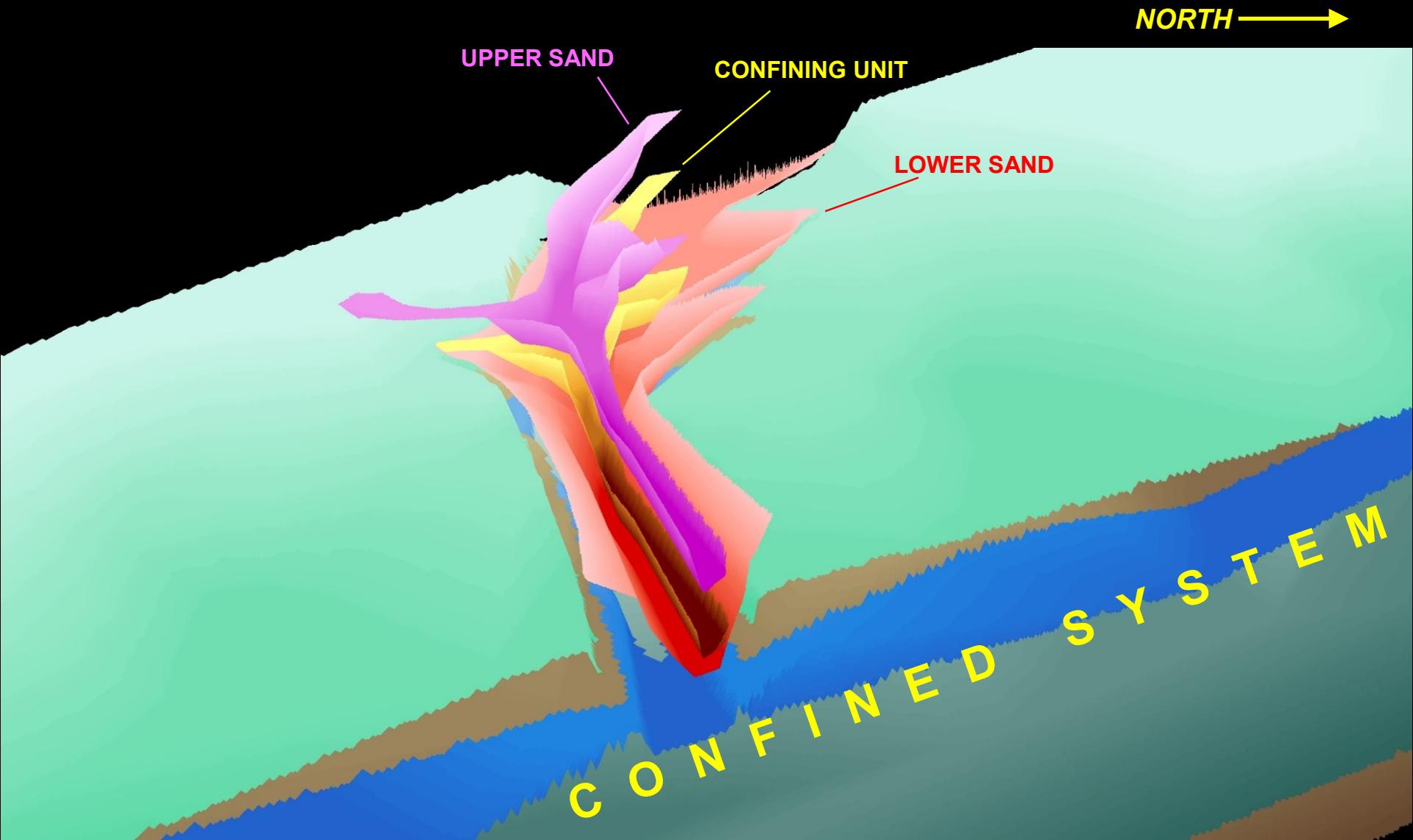
* PALEOCHANNEL K
= 1/10 CONFINED-AQUIFER K

* PALEOCHANNEL K
5 FT/D EASTVILLE
100 FT/D EXMORE

Paleochannel Configurations



Exmore Paleochannel



Confined System Incision

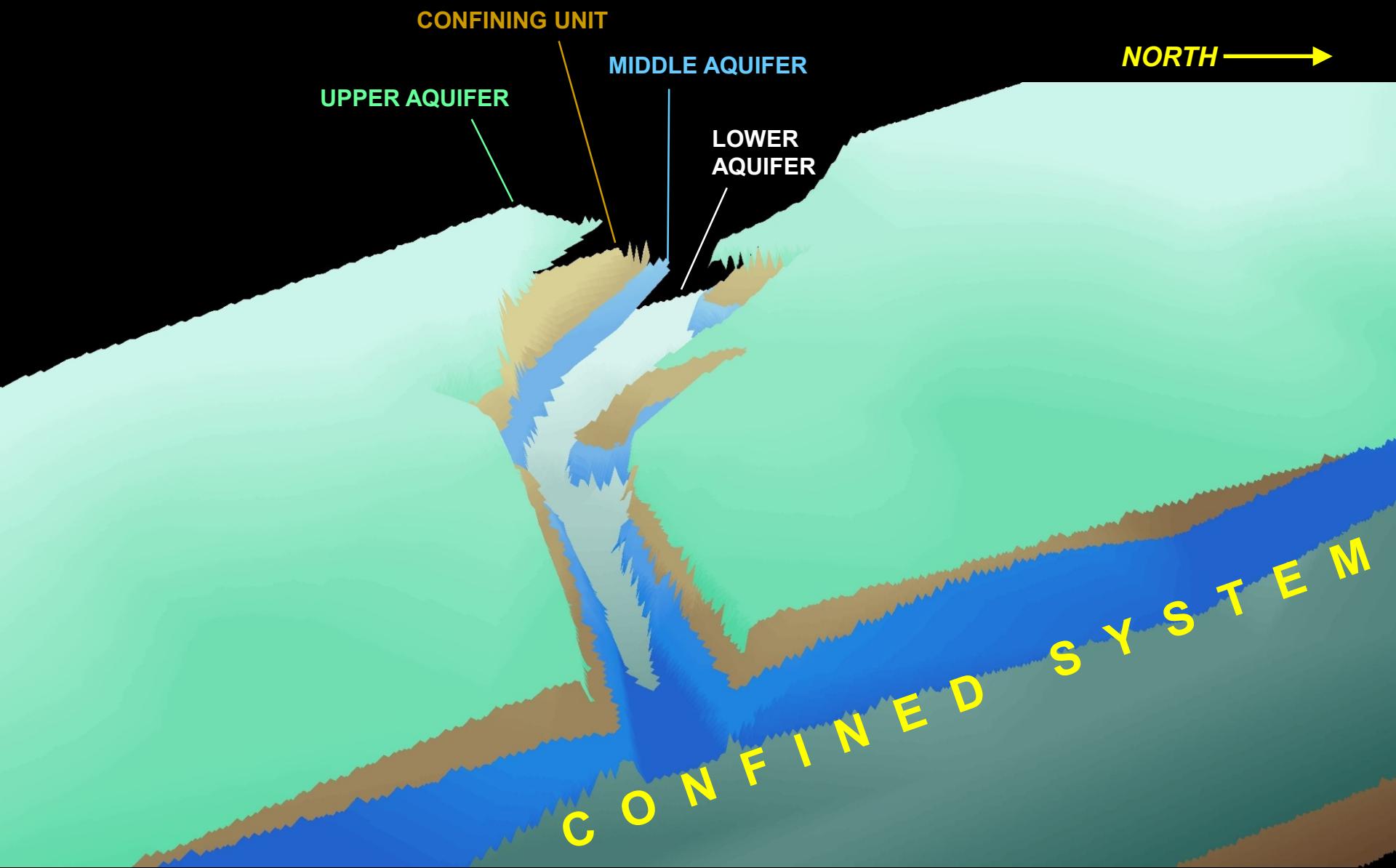
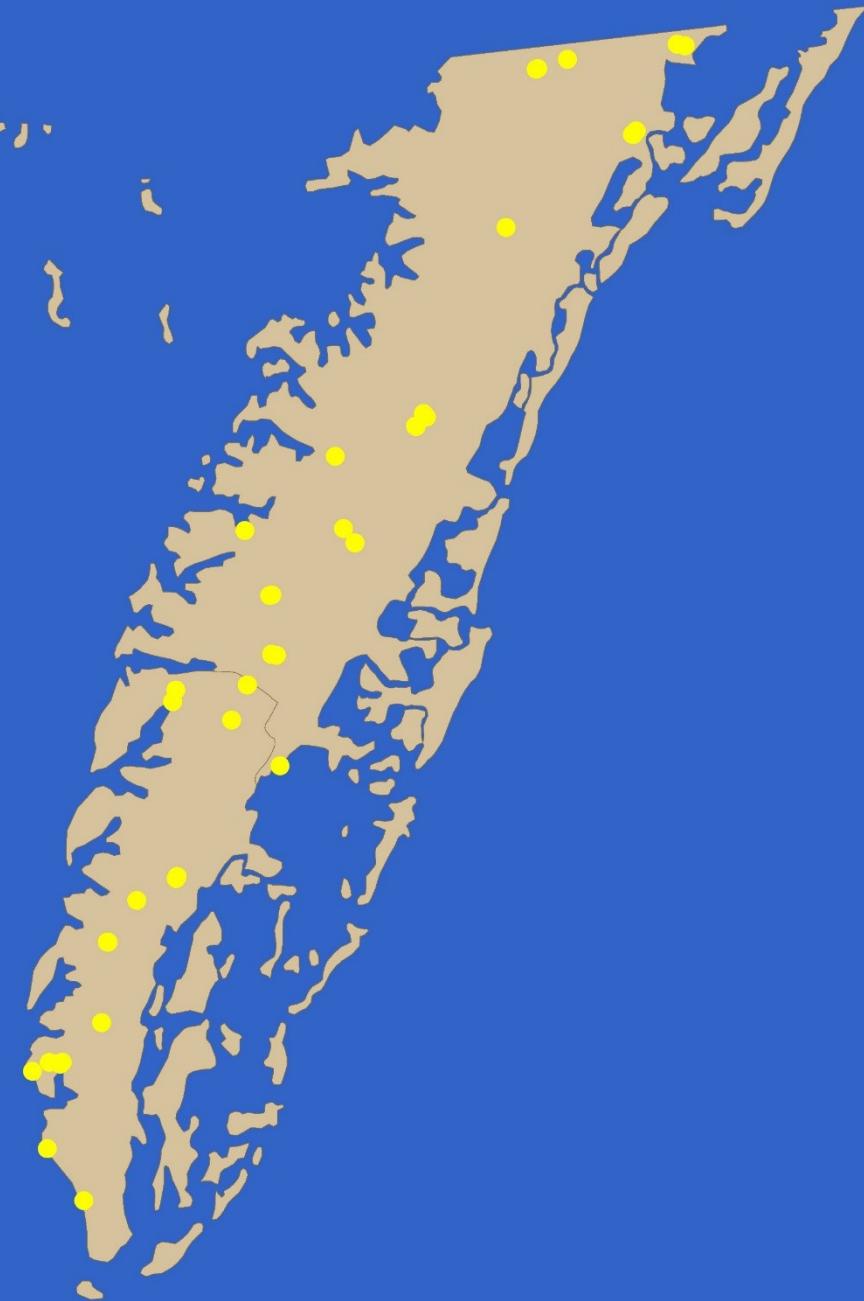


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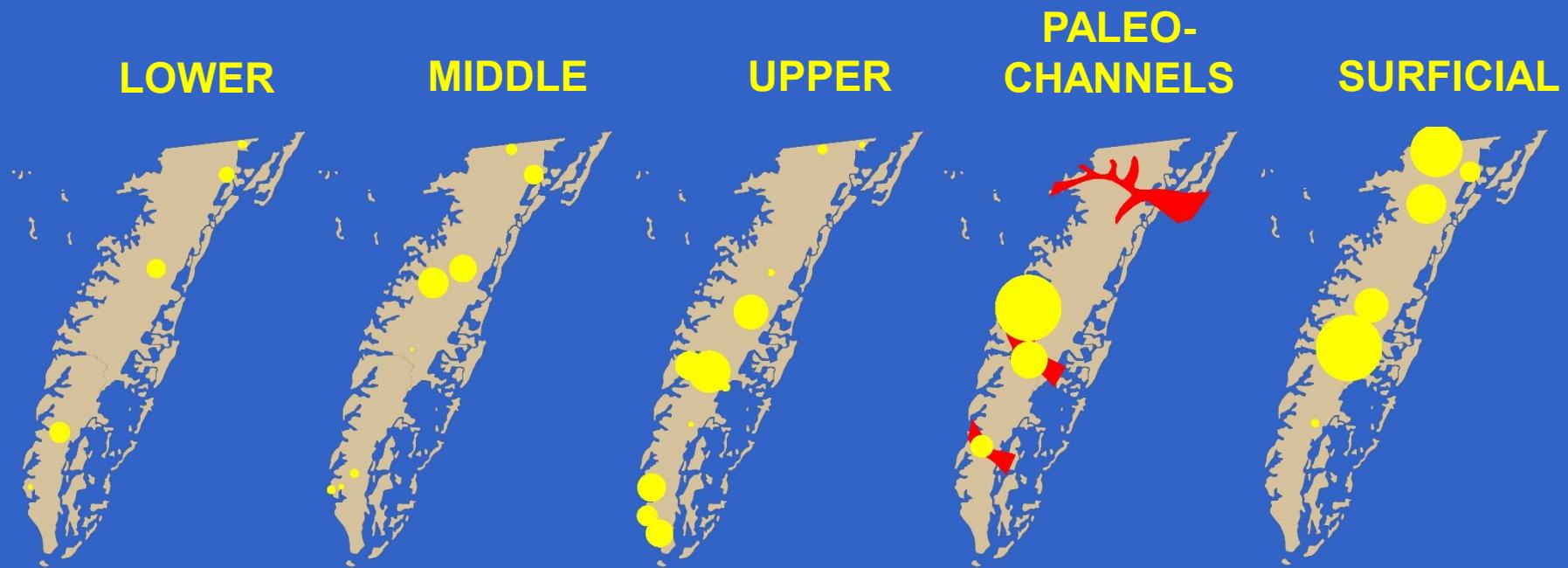
Aquifer Tests

- VA DEQ permit files
- 36 tests
- 58 wells
- 133 analyses



Transmissivity

M E A N F T² / D



R A N G E S

| | | | | | <u>FT²/D</u> |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| 133 | 30 | 143 | 1820 | 214 | MIN |
| 2080 | 4360 | 8270 | 20340 | 20290 | MAX |

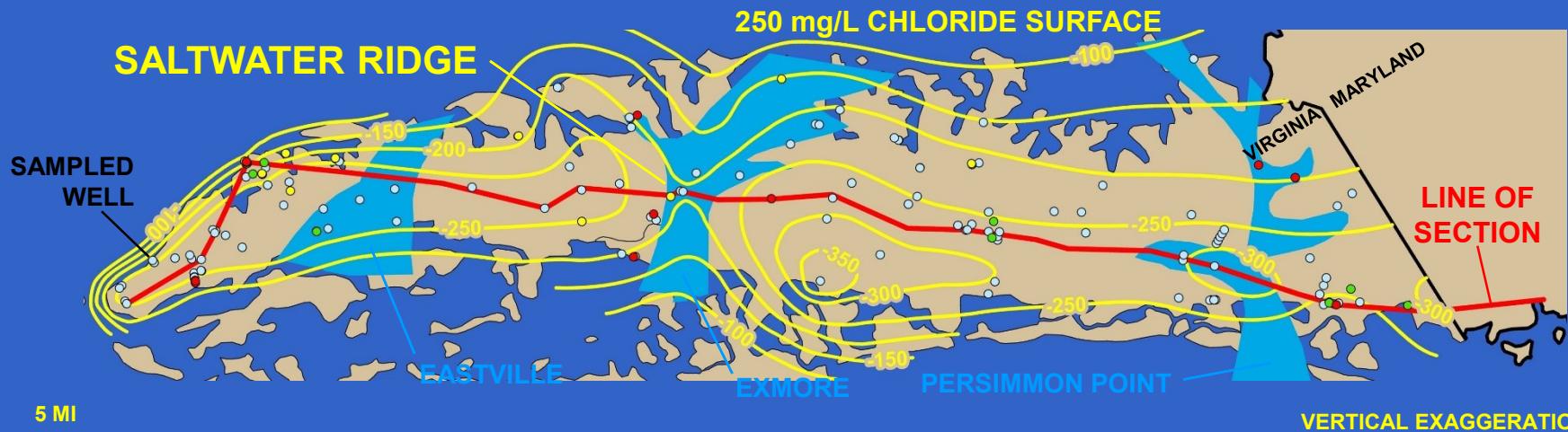
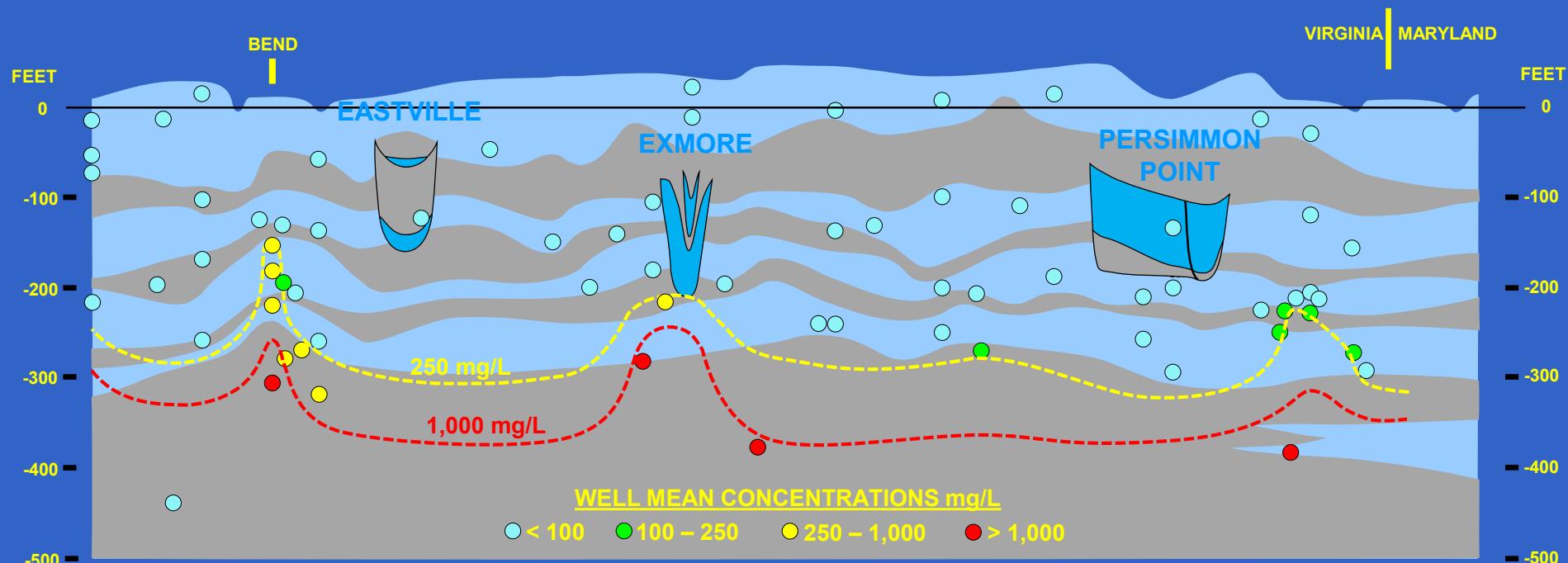
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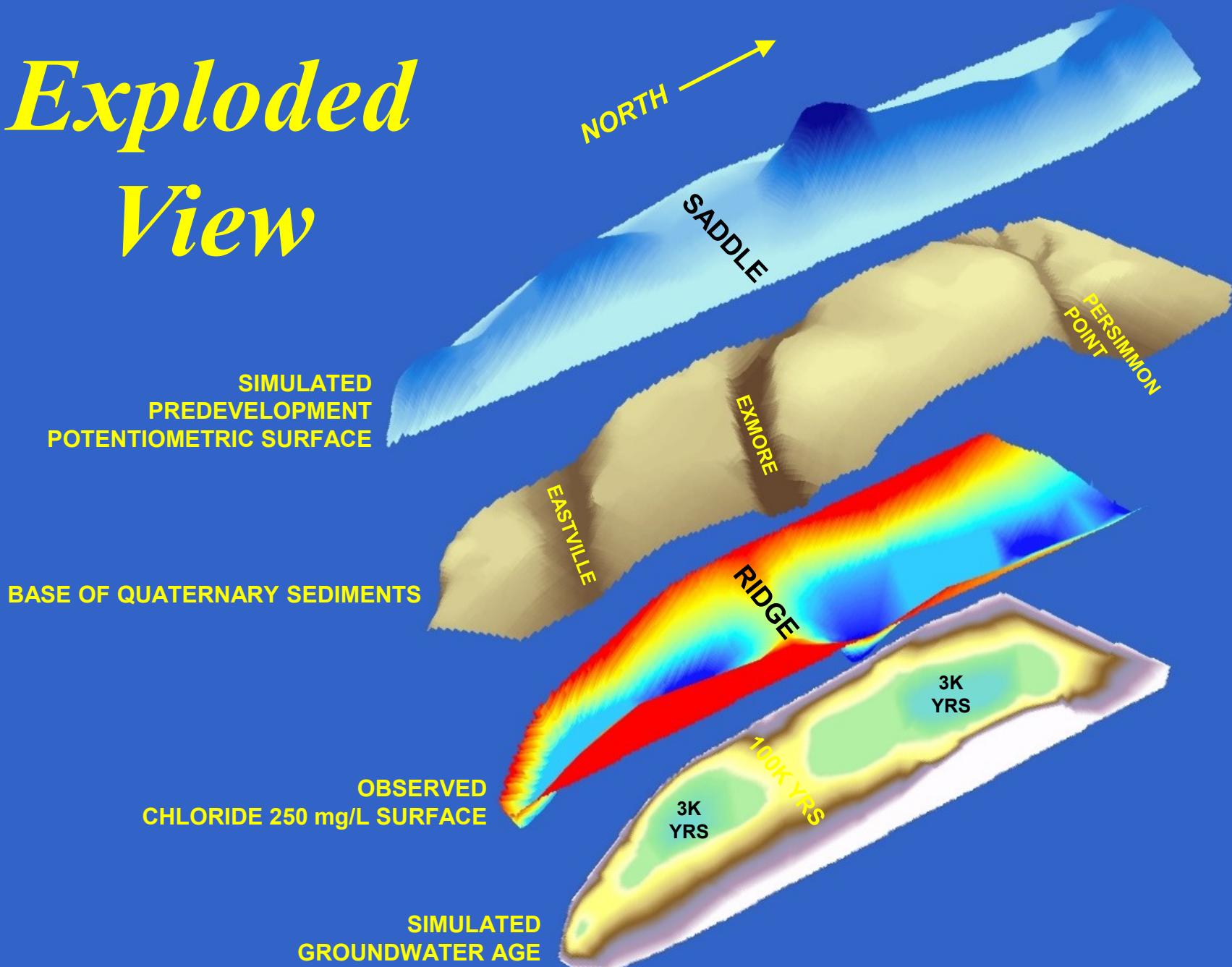
Groundwater Chloride

SOUTH

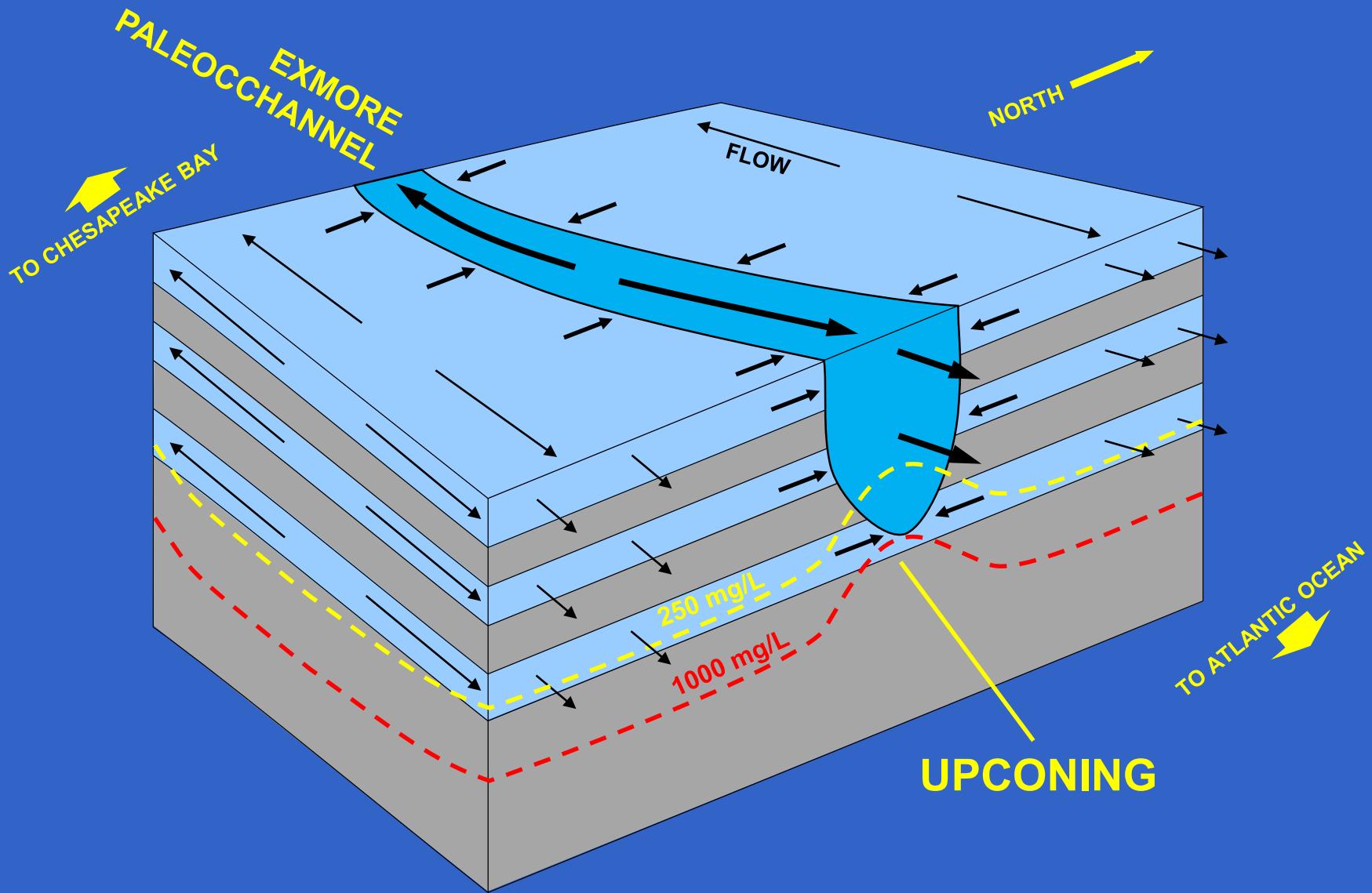
NORTH



Exploded *View*



Saltwater-Ridge Formation



Buried Channels

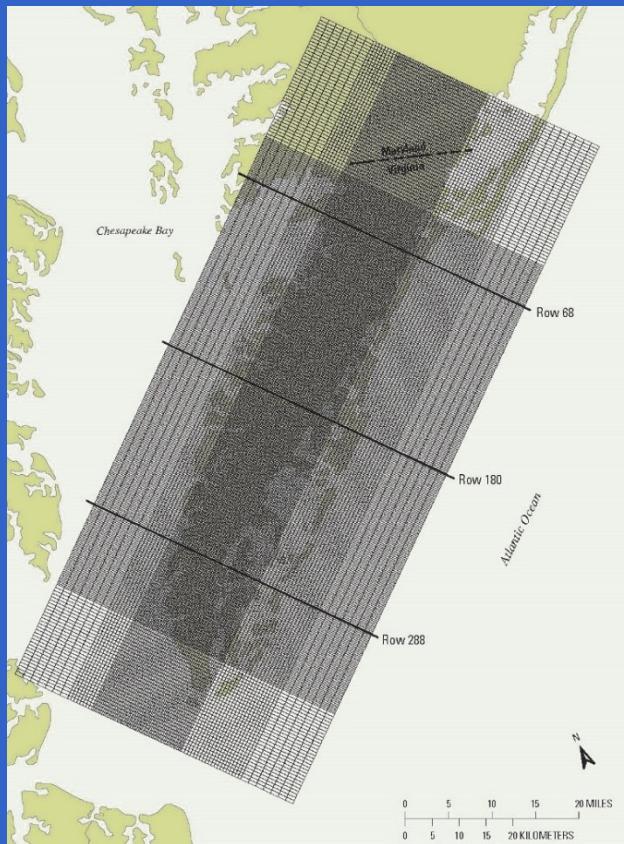


Shallow Saltwater



Future Direction

2009 MODEL



+

2019 FRAMEWORK

The cover of the USGS Scientific Investigations Report 2019-5093. It features the USGS logo and the title 'Hydrogeologic Framework of the Virginia Eastern Shore'. Below the title is a photograph of two scientists working at a mobile geophysical rig. One scientist is seated in a chair, and the other is kneeling, examining a sample. The report is prepared in cooperation with the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality. The U.S. Geological Survey and U.S. Department of the Interior are mentioned at the bottom.

= REVISED
MODEL

Questions?

